

KANJI 1193-1386

1193 6s	 grille (phon.: injure) + sword= to injure with a sword ⇔ to punish	KEI punish 刑務所 <i>keimusho</i> , prison (795, 312) 刑罰 <i>keibatsu</i> , punishment, penalty (1709) 処刑 <i>shokei</i> , punishment (896) 死刑 <i>shikei</i> , death penalty (286) 死刑囚 <i>shikeishū</i> , condemned prisoner (286, 1353) 絞首刑 <i>kōshukei</i> , (execution by) hanging (1261, 139) 刑事 <i>keiji</i> , detective (293) 刑法 <i>keihō</i> , penal code (584) 酷刑 <i>kokkei</i> , severe punishment (1273) 刑に服する <i>kei ni fuku suru</i> , to serve a sentence (385)
1194 8s	 plant + warp (phon. straight) = straight part of plant	KEI, <i>kuki</i> stalk, stem 球茎 <i>kyūkei</i> , bulb (257) 地下茎 <i>chikakei</i> , root stock (167, 7) 齒茎 <i>haguki</i> , gums (290) 水茎 <i>mizuguki</i> , writing brush (40)
1195 9s	 important + joined tallies	KEI, <i>chigi(ru)</i> , to make an agreement, to pledge, to promise, to vow, to swear; <i>chigi(ri)</i> , pledge, promise, vow 契約 <i>keiyaku</i> , contract (591) 契機 <i>keiki</i> , opportunity (453) 契印 <i>kei'in</i> , joint seal (425)
1196 10s	 heart + phon. give (all around)	KEI, E, <i>megu(mu)</i> , to show kindness; to give (money, charity) <i>megu(mi)</i> , favour, blessing; mercy, grace <i>megu(mareru)</i> , to be blessed; to be privileged 知恵 <i>chie</i> , wisdom, sagacity (169) 恩恵 <i>onkei</i> , benefit, favour (624) 互恵 <i>gōkei</i> , reciprocity (1236) 恵与 <i>keiyo</i> , bestowal (1873) 恵み深い <i>megumibukai</i> , merciful (325)

1197 11S	啓 force + open a door = open up	KEI enlighten, state 啓發 <i>keihatsu</i> , enlightenment (370) 啓蒙 <i>keimō</i> , enlightenment (- -) 啓示 <i>keiji</i> , revelation (695) 拝啓 <i>haikei</i> , Dear Sir/Madam (956) 謹啓 <i>kinkei</i> , Dear Sirs (- -)
1198 11S	掲 hand + interrogative (phon. hold aloft)	KEI, <i>kaka(geru)</i> , hoist, display, print, publish, display in writing 掲示する <i>keiji suru</i> , to put up a notice (695) 掲示板 <i>keijiban</i> , noticeboard (695, 373) 掲揚する <i>keiyō suru</i> , hoist, fly [a flag] (1876) 前掲の <i>zenkei no</i> , aforementioned (159)
1199 11S	渓 twisting river in a blocked valley	KEI, valley, gorge 渓谷 <i>keikoku</i> , valley, gorge, ravine (122) 渓間 <i>keikan</i> , ravine (92) 雪渓 <i>sekkei</i> , snowy valley (157) 渓流 <i>keiryū</i> , mountain stream (409)
1200 11S	螢 insect covered in fire/light	KEI, <i>hotaru</i> , firefly 螢光 <i>keikō</i> , fluorescence (116) 螢光灯 <i>keikōtō</i> , fluorescent lamp (116, 556) 螢雪 <i>keisetsu</i> , diligent study† (157) 螢狩り <i>hotarugari</i> , catching fireflies (1347) †螢雪之功, <i>keisetsu-no-kou</i> , "meritorious deeds involving firefly and snow: moral tales of Chinese scholars too poor to afford a lamp who read by the light of fireflies (Che Yin 車胤) and snow (Sun Kang 孫康).
1201 13S	傾 a person slumped to one side	KEI, <i>katamu(ku)</i> , to be inclined to (evil); to decline, fall; <i>katamu(keru)</i> , to incline (one's head), to devote oneself to; <i>katamu(ki)</i> , slope; tendency, trend <i>kasha(geru)</i> , to incline, to tilt 傾向 <i>keikō</i> , tendency; disposition (278) 傾度 <i>keido</i> , inclination (356) 傾倒 <i>keitō</i> , devotion (1643) 傾斜する <i>keisha suru</i> , to incline, to tilt (1337)

		傾斜度 <i>keishado</i> , gradient (1337, 356) 右傾する <i>ukei suru</i> , to lean to the right (2)
1202 13s	携 hand + plump bird (phon. carry)	KEI, <i>tazusa(eru)</i> , carry in hand; <i>tazusa(waru)</i> , participate 携帶 <i>keitai-</i> , portable (539) 携帶する <i>keitai suru</i> , to carry, to bring with one (539) 提携 <i>teikei</i> , cooperation (753) 連携 <i>renkei</i> , cooperation, league () 必携 <i>hikkei</i> , indispensable; handbook (568)
1203 13s	継 Join threads = patching / = inherit, follow	KEI, <i>tsu(gu)</i> , to succeed to (a house), to inherit; to patch (up); <i>mama-</i> , step- 継承する <i>keishō suru</i> , to succeed to, to inherit (713) 受け継ぐ <i>uketsugu</i> , to succeed to, to inherit (303) 後継 <i>kōkei</i> , succession; successor, heir (111) 跡継ぎ <i>atotsugi</i> , successor, heir (1485) 引き継ぐ <i>hikitsugu</i> , to take over; to hand over (77) 継子 <i>mamako</i> , stepchild (25) 継続する <i>keizoku suru</i> , to continue, to maintain (536) 継走 <i>keisō</i> , relay race (161) 継ぎ足し <i>tsugitashi</i> , extension (51) 斜め継ぎ <i>nanametsugi</i> , miter joint (1337)
1204 15s	慶 goodness in the heart	KEI, joy 慶祝 <i>keishuku</i> , celebration (706) 慶事 <i>keiji</i> , happy event (293) 慶賀 <i>keiga</i> , congratulation (630)
1205 16s	憩 breath/rest + hollowed space (phon. stop and rest)	KEI, rest; <i>iko(u)</i> , repose, relax, rest; <i>iko(i)</i> , rest, repose 休憩 <i>kyūkei</i> , rest, recess (13) 少憩 <i>shōkei</i> , brief rest (143) 憩いの場 <i>ikoi no ba</i> , place for relaxation and refreshment (144)

1206 19s	 bird with cockscomb	KEI, <i>niwatori</i> , chicken, hen, cock 鷄卵 <i>keiran</i> , hen's egg (990) 鷄舎 <i>keisha</i> , henhouse (700) 鷄鳴 <i>keimei</i> , cockcrow (209) 鷄肉 <i>keiniku</i> , chicken (the meat) (365)
1207 7s	 movement + raise (phon. greet) = move (out of one's house) to greet someone	GEI, <i>muka(eru)</i> , greet, welcome, go out to meet 歓迎する <i>kangei suru</i> , to welcome (639) 歓迎会 <i>kangeikai</i> , reception (639, 87) 迎合 <i>geigo</i> , ingratiation (121) 迎え酒 <i>mukaezake</i> , 'hair of dog' (302)
1208 19s	 fish + capital/ chief (phon. big)	GEI, <i>kujira</i> whale 鯨油 <i>geiyu</i> , whale oil (400) 捕鯨 <i>hogei</i> , whaling (1784) 鯨骨 <i>geikotsu</i> , whalebone (867) 白長須鯨 <i>shironagashukujira</i> , blue whale (65, 173, - -) 抹香鯨 <i>makokujira</i> , sperm whale (1836, 1255) 座頭鯨 <i>zatokujira</i> , humpbacked whale (870, 186)
1209 15s	 vehicle striking its own axle + hand	GEKI, <i>utsu</i> , strike, attack; fire, discharge 狙擊 <i>sogeki</i> , sniping (- -) 打擊 <i>dageki</i> , blow, strike (335) 攻撃 <i>kōgeki</i> , attack; batting (baseball) (1247) 目撃者 <i>mokugekisha</i> , eye-witness (72, 298) 早撃ち <i>hayauchi</i> , rapid firing (50)
1210 16s	 water + strike = agitated water	GEKI, <i>hage(shii)</i> , violent, fierce, vehement; <i>hage(shisa)</i> , intensity 刺激する <i>shigeki suru</i> , to stimulate, excite (1314) 感激 <i>kangeki</i> , deep emotion (246) 急激な <i>kyūgeki na</i> , sudden, abrupt (254) 激痛 <i>gekitsū</i> , intense pain (943) 激化 <i>gekka</i> , intensification (238)

1211		KETSU, outstanding 傑士 <i>kesshi</i> , hero (494) 傑物 <i>ketsubutsu</i> , great man (387) 豪傑 <i>gōketsu</i> , hero (1271) 女傑 <i>joketsu</i> , heroine (35) 傑とする <i>kesshutsu suru</i> , to excel (34) 傑作 <i>kessaku</i> , masterpiece; blunder (127)
1212		KEN, <i>kata</i> , shoulder 肩凝り <i>katakori</i> , stiff shoulders (1175) 肩甲骨 <i>kenkōkotsu</i> , scapula, shoulder blade (1243, 867) 肩章 <i>kenshō</i> , epaulette; shoulder strap (318) 比肩 <i>hiken</i> , comparison (771) 肩書き <i>katagaki</i> , title, degree (142)
1213		KEN, thrifty, frugal 儉約 <i>ken'yaku</i> , economy, frugality (591) 節儉 <i>sekken</i> , frugality, thrift (523) 勤儉 <i>kinken</i> , diligence and thrift (842)
1214		KEN, <i>tsurugi</i> , sword, bayonet 剣道 <i>kendō</i> , kendo (188) 剣豪 <i>kengō</i> , master swordsman (1271) 手裏剣 <i>shuriken</i> , throwing knife (32, 992) 刀剣 <i>tōken</i> , sword (181) 銃剣 <i>jūken</i> , bayonet (1365) 真剣 <i>shinken</i> , real sword; seriousness (514) 剣舞 <i>kenbu</i> , sword dance (1761) 短剣 <i>tanken</i> , dagger, dirk (342)
1215		KEN, <i>noki</i> , eaves; counter (for houses) 一軒 <i>ikken</i> , one house (1) 一軒家 <i>ikken'ya</i> , detached house (1, 83) 軒灯 <i>kentō</i> , eaves lantern (556) 軒先 <i>nokisaki</i> , house frontage (49) 軒下 <i>nokishita</i> , under the eaves (7)

	canopy of house (roof) = eaves	
1216 12s		KEN, range, sphere, zone 成層圈 <i>seisōken</i> , stratosphere (515, 921) 圈外 <i>kengai</i> , outside bounds (91) 北極圈 <i>hokkyōkuken</i> , Arctic Circle (205, 464) 共産圏 <i>kyōsanken</i> , Communist Bloc (460, 491) 生物圏 <i>seibutsukan</i> , biosphere (42, 387) 影響圏 <i>eikyōken</i> , sphere of influence (1017, 1171) enclosure + roll up (phon. block)
1217 12s		KEN, <i>kata(i)</i> , firm, solid, hard (材木 <i>zaimoku</i> , lumber); stiff, formal (言葉 <i>kotoba</i> , speech); sound, steady (商売 <i>shōbai</i> , business) 堅実な <i>kenjitsu na</i> , reliable (296) 堅固な <i>kengo na</i> , firm, steady, secure (476) 中堅 <i>chūken</i> , mainstay (55) 手堅い <i>tegatai</i> , steady (market) (32) firm ground
1218 13s		KEN, GEN, <i>kira(u)</i> , to dislike, to shun (交際 <i>kōsai</i> , society); <i>kira(i)</i> , dislike, aversion; <i>iya na</i> , disagreeable; <i>iya(garu)</i> , to hate 嫌惡 <i>ken'o</i> , loathing (222) 機嫌 <i>kigen</i> , mood (453) 食わず嫌い <i>kuwazugirai</i> , aversion to food you have not tried (146) 人間嫌い <i>ningengirai</i> , misanthropist (39, 92) 男性嫌い <i>danseigirai</i> , misandry (54, 723) 女性嫌い <i>joseigirai</i> , misogyny (35, 723) 嫌嫌 <i>iyaiya</i> , reluctantly, grudgingly woman + two at once (phon. dissatisfaction) = a woman's feelings of dissatisfaction
1219 13s		KEN, KON, offer (to a superior), dedicate, present 献上する <i>kenjō suru</i> , present (a gift to a superior) (37) 献金する <i>kenkin suru</i> , to donate money (14) 献血する <i>kenketsu suru</i> , to give blood (270) 献身 <i>kenshin</i> , dedication, devotion (323) 献立 <i>kondate</i> , menu, plan (73) 献酬 <i>kenshū</i> , exchange of sake cups (1358) 貢獻 <i>kōken</i> , contribution (1257) dog used in sacrifice = dedicate

1220	 gathering of followers = servant ⇔ messenger	KEN, send; <i>tsuka(u)</i> , to use; to spend (money); <i>tsuka(wasu)</i> , to dispatch, to send; <i>ya(ru)</i> , to do 派遣する <i>haken suru</i> , to dispatch, to send (955) 先遣する <i>senken suru</i> , to send ahead (49) 小遣い <i>kozukai</i> , pocket money (36) 遺り直す <i>yarinaosu</i> , redo (349) 気遣う <i>kizukau</i> , to feel anxious about (11) 心遣い <i>kokorozukai</i> , solicitude; anxiety (147)
1221	 wealth + wise = a wealth of wisdom	KEN, <i>kashiko(i)</i> , wise; <i>kashiko(sa)</i> , wisdom, sagacity 賢者 <i>kenja</i> , sage (298) 賢明な <i>kenmei na</i> , wise, intelligent (208) 賢母 <i>kenbo</i> , wise mother (203) 賢立て <i>kashikodate</i> , pretence of wisdom (73) 惡賢い <i>warugashikoi</i> , cunning, crafty, sly (222)
1222	 speak + unable (<i>phon.</i> awe) = unable to speak from awe	KEN, humble, modest; <i>herikuda(ru)</i> , to be humble, to put oneself down, to adopt a self-deprecating attitude 謙遜 <i>kenson</i> , humility (--) 謙虚な <i>kenkyo na</i> , modest, humble (1156) 謙讓 <i>kenjō</i> , humility, modesty (1424)
1223	 symmetrical cocoon of thread-making insect	KEN, <i>mayu</i> , cocoon 蘭糸 <i>kenshi</i> , silk thread (27) 蘭ちゅう <i>kenchū</i> , pongee 大蘭 <i>ōmayu</i> , double cocoon (53) 空蘭 <i>karamayu</i> , waste cocoon (15)
1224	 small things in sunlight = visible	KEN, manifest, visible; <i>arawa(reru)</i> , to be discovered, to be revealed, to come to light 顯著な <i>kencho na</i> , notable, conspicuous (937) 顯微鏡 <i>kenbikyō</i> , microscope (1735, 462) 露顯 <i>roken</i> , discovery, detection, exposure (1935) 顯要 <i>kenyō</i> , prominence (593)

1225 20s		KEN, KE, hang, overhang; pending; occupy the mind; <i>ka(karu)</i> , to hang, be suspended; to be offered (賞金 <i>shōkin</i> , reward); <i>ka(keru)</i> , to risk (one's life); to offer (賞金 <i>shōkin</i> , prize) 一生懸命に <i>isshōkenmei ni</i> , with all one's might (1, 42, 394) 懸命 <i>kenmei</i> , eagerness (394) 懸賞 <i>kenshō</i> , prize, reward (511) 懸念 <i>kenen</i> , anxiety (561) 命懸け <i>inochigake</i> , perilous, life-threatening (394)
1226 4s		GEN, <i>maboroshi</i> , illusion, magic 幻想 <i>gensō</i> , illusion (532) 幻像 <i>genzō</i> , phantom (740) 幻術 <i>genjutsu</i> , magic (708) 幻影 <i>gen'ei</i> , vision, illusion (1017) 幻覚 <i>genkaku</i> , illusion, hallucination (439) 幻滅 <i>genmetsu</i> , disillusionment (1848)
1227 5s		GEN, occult, black; unpolished 玄関 <i>genkan</i> , entrance [to house] (444) 玄米 <i>genmai</i> , brown rice, unpolished rice (201) 幽玄な <i>yūgen na</i> , subtle and profound; an aesthetic of elegant mystery, of tranquil ethereality, that is associated with <i>Nō</i> drama (1865) 玄妙な <i>genmyō na</i> , mysterious, occult (1841) 玄人 <i>kurōto*</i> , expert; prostitute (39)
1228 8s		GEN, <i>tsuru</i> , bowstring; string of a musical instrument 弦楽 <i>gengaku</i> , string music (218) 弦楽器 <i>gengakki</i> , stringed instrument (218, 452) 調弦する <i>chōgen suru</i> , to tune (348) 弓弦 <i>yumizuru</i> , bowstring (836) 正弦 <i>seigen</i> , sine (41)
1229 9s		KO, orphan; lonely 孤児院 <i>kojin</i> , orphanage (697, 229) 孤独の <i>kodoku no</i> , lonely, solitary (763) 孤立 <i>koritsu</i> , isolation (73) 孤客 <i>kokaku</i> , lone traveller (252) 孤島 <i>koto</i> , solitary island (358)

	alone)	
1230 9s		<p>KO, arc, arch, bow</p> <p>括弧 <i>kakko</i>, parentheses, brackets (1085)</p> <p>弧形 <i>kokei</i>, arc (104)</p> <p>弧線 <i>kosen</i>, arc (329)</p> <p>弧状の <i>kojō no</i>, arcuate, arc-shaped (717)</p> <p>弧灯 <i>kotō</i>, arc light (556)</p> <p>bow + melon (<i>phon.</i> rounded) = curved bow ⇔ arc</p>
1231 9s		<p>KO, <i>ka(reru)</i>, to wither, to die; <i>ka(rasu)</i>, to blight, to kill</p> <p>枯死 <i>koshi</i>, withering away (286)</p> <p>枯渴 <i>kokatsu</i>, exhaustion, depletion (1087)</p> <p>枯れ葉 <i>kareha</i>, dead leaf (405)</p> <p>枯れ木 <i>kareki</i>, dead tree (69)</p> <p>冬枯れ <i>fuyugare</i>, winter decay (182)</p> <p>夏枯れ <i>natsugare</i>, summer inactivity (82)</p> <p>tree + old (<i>phon.</i> bone) = a tree reduced to a skeleton</p>
1232 12s		<p>KO, <i>yato(u)</i>, to employ; to hire; <i>yatoi</i>, government employee</p> <p>雇用 <i>koyō</i>, employment (215)</p> <p>雇員 <i>koin</i>, employee (228)</p> <p>雇い人 <i>yatoinin</i>, employee (39)</p> <p>日雇い <i>hiyatoi</i>, day labourer (62)</p> <p>解雇 <i>kaiko</i>, dismissal (632)</p> <p>お雇外国人 <i>o-yatoi gaikokujin</i>, foreigners hired by the Japanese government during the Meiji Era to help Japan catch up with the world it had ignored for over two centuries. William S. Clark is undeservedly famous, simply because he said “Boys, be ambitious!” Erwin Bälz, William K. Burton, John Milne, William Gowland, and Ernest Fenellosa made far greater contributions. The term <i>yatoi</i> was felt by foreigners to be rather demeaning, for it designated a government worker below official rank.</p> <p>bird (whose wings flapped like leaves of a) door = stiff, awkward ⇔ apprentice (?)</p>
1233 13s		<p>KO, <i>hoko(ru)</i>, to boast, brag; <i>hoko(ri)</i>, pride; <i>hoko(rashii)</i>, proud</p> <p>誇大 <i>kodai</i>, exaggeration (53)</p> <p>誇示 <i>koji</i>, ostentation (695)</p> <p>誇り顔 <i>hokorigao</i>, proud/triumphant look (93)</p> <p>words + brag (big +</p>

	emerge) = boastful words	
1234 13s	 food vessel on a stand + bamboo stick	KO, <i>tsuzumi</i> , drum, hand drum 鼓手 <i>koshu</i> , drummer (32) 大鼓 <i>taiko</i> , big drum (53) 小鼓 <i>kotsuzumi</i> , hand drum (36) 大鼓 <i>ōtsuzumi</i> , large hand drum (53) 鼓動する <i>kodō suru</i> , to beat (a drum) (362) 鼓膜 <i>komaku</i> , eardrum (1834) 腹鼓を打つ <i>haratsuzumi o utsu</i> , to eat to one's heart's content (lit. to beat the belly-drum) (965, 335)
1235 21s	 employ (phon. turn around) + head	KO, <i>kaeri(miru)</i> , look back 顧客 <i>kokyaku</i> , customer, client (252) 顧問 <i>komon</i> , adviser (396) 回顧 <i>kaiko</i> , retrospection (86) 顧慮 <i>koryo</i> , concern (1903)
1236 4s	 a spool for evenly crosswinding thread = balance, symmetry ⇔ equality, reciprocity	GO, <i>taga(i) no</i> , mutual, reciprocal 互惠 <i>gokei</i> , reciprocity (1196) 相互 <i>sōgo-</i> , mutual (530) 交互に <i>kōgo ni</i> , mutually, reciprocally (115) 互助 <i>gojo</i> , mutual aid (314) 互い違いに <i>tagaichigai ni</i> , alternately (1006)
1237 7s		GO, <i>ku(reru)</i> , give (to an inferior); Wu China 呉服 <i>gofuku</i> , drapery (385) 呉国 <i>gokoku</i> , the Kingdom of Wu (123) 呉も <i>kureguremo</i> , earnestly 呉れ手 <i>kurete</i> , donor (32)
1238 10s		GO, pleasure, amusement 娯楽 <i>goraku</i> , pleasure, pastime (218) 娯楽街 <i>gorakugai</i> , amusement quarter (128, 819) 娯楽品 <i>gorakuhin</i> , plaything (218, 382) 娯楽室 <i>gorakushitsu</i> , recreation room (218, 136)

	woman + give (<i>phon.</i> talk, brag) = to talk with a woman	歡娛 <i>kango</i> , pleasure (639)
1239 10s	悟 heart + I (<i>phon.</i> enlightenment)	GO, perceive, discern; <i>sato(ru)</i> , attain enlightenment; <i>sato(ri)</i> , spiritual awakening 悟性 <i>gosei</i> , wisdom (723) 悟道 <i>godō</i> , spiritual enlightenment (188) 覚悟 <i>kakugo</i> , mental resolve (439)
1240 13s	碁 stone + winnowing device (<i>phon.</i> little) = little stone pieces	GO, (the game of) Go 碁碁 <i>igo</i> , Go (422) 碁石 <i>goishi</i> , go stone (45) 碁盤 <i>goban</i> , checkerboard (1723) 碁打ち <i>gouchi</i> , go player (335) 西洋碁 <i>seiyōgo</i> , checkers (152, 404) 碁を打つ <i>go o utsu</i> , to play Go (335)
1241 4s	孔 the hole through which children emerge	KŌ, <i>ana</i> , hole; Confucius 鼻孔 <i>bikō</i> , nostril (377) 氣孔 <i>kikō</i> , pore (11) 瞳孔 <i>dōkō</i> , pupil (- -) 孔子 <i>kōshi</i> , Confucius (25)
1242 5s	巧 carpenter's square + twisting waterweed (flat, level)	KŌ, <i>taku(mi)</i> , skill, dexterity; <i>taku(mi) na</i> , skilful, cunning 巧妙な <i>kōmyō na</i> , skilful, ingenious (1841) 俐巧な <i>rikō na</i> , clever, bright (- -) 精巧な <i>seikō na</i> , elaborate, ingenious (725) 技巧 <i>gikō</i> , skill, craftsmanship (644) 巧言 <i>kōgen</i> , flattery (274)
1243 5s	甲 hard-shelled seed with a split (so sprouting)	KŌ, KAN, <i>kōra</i> , shell, armour; high, 1 st ; A 甲虫 <i>kōchū</i> , beetle (56) 甲種 <i>kōshu</i> , Grade A (503) 甲乙 <i>kōotsu</i> , first and second; former and latter (1041) 手の甲 <i>te no kō</i> , back of the hand (32) 甲羅 <i>kōra</i> , shell, carapace (1887) 甲高い <i>kandakai</i> , shrill (119)

1244		KŌ, <i>e</i> , inlet, river 江戸 <i>Edo</i> (108) 入り江 <i>irie</i> , creek, inlet (63) 江湖 <i>kōko</i> , world, general public (276) (rivers and lakes) water (river) + carpenter's square (<i>phon.</i> huge)
1245		KŌ, mine, pit, hole 炭坑 <i>tankō</i> , coal mine (341) 坑夫 <i>kōfu</i> , miner (573) 坑道 <i>kōdō</i> , mine shaft (188) 坑口 <i>kōkō</i> , pithead (20) steep high hill ⇒ sheer ⇒ precipitous drop ⇒ deep hole
1246		KŌ, resist, oppose 対抗 <i>taikō</i> , opposition (336) 反抗 <i>hankō</i> , resistance, defiance (371) 抗議 <i>kōgi</i> , protest (454) 抗争 <i>kōsō</i> , dispute (529) hand + high (<i>phon.</i> block) = block with the hand
1247		KŌ, <i>se(meru)</i> , attack 専攻 <i>senkō</i> , specialty (914) 攻撃者 <i>kōgekisha</i> , aggressor (1209, 298) 攻略 <i>kōryaku</i> , capture, conquest (804) 攻め入る <i>semeiru</i> , to invade (63) strike + carpenter's square (<i>phon.</i> beat)
1248		KŌ, anew; <i>sara</i> , naturally; <i>sara ni</i> , furthermore; <i>fu(keru)</i> , to grow late; <i>fu(kasu)</i> , to sit up till late 更新する <i>kōshin suru</i> , to renew (148) 変更する <i>henkō suru</i> , to change, to modify (581) 更正 <i>kōsei</i> , correction, revision (41) 更生 <i>kōsei</i> , rebirth (42) 今更 <i>imasara</i> , now, belatedly (125) 夜更け <i>yofuke</i> , late at night (212) 殊更 <i>kotosara</i> , especially (1348) 秋更けて <i>aki fukete</i> , late in autumn (140) enforced change of guard = unavoidable duty rosters = night watch ⇒ stay up late; change

1249 8s	拘 hand (arm) + phrase (phon. stop; encircle) = to stop with the arms by encircling	KŌ, <i>kakawa(ru)</i> , seize, adhere to 拘束 <i>kōsoku</i> , restriction (1535) 拘引 <i>kōin</i> , arrest, custody (77) 拘禁する <i>kōkin suru</i> , to detain, to confine (654) ...にも拘わらず ... <i>ni mo kakawarazu</i> , regardless of...
1250 8s	肯	KŌ, consent, agree; vital 首肯 <i>shukō</i> , consent, assent (139) 肯定 <i>kōtei</i> , affirmation (351) 肯綮 <i>kōkei</i> , the essential point (- -)
1251 9s	恒 the fixed course of the moon = constancy	KŌ, <i>tsune</i> , always, constant 恒常 <i>kōjō</i> , constancy (718) 恒久 <i>kōkyū</i> , perpetuity (647) 恒例 <i>kōrei</i> , common usage, established custom (605) 恒星 <i>kōsei</i> , fixed star (154)
1252 9s	洪 water + together (phon. big)	KŌ, flood; vast 洪水 <i>kōzui</i> , <i>ōmizu</i> *, flood (40) 洪積層 <i>kōsekisō</i> , diluvium (521, 921) 洪大な <i>kōdai na</i> , vast (53)
1253 9s	荒 grass + watery waste = ruined, overgrown place	KŌ, <i>ara(i)</i> , rough, wild, waste; <i>ara(sa)</i> , wildness, roughness; <i>ara(ppoi)</i> , rough, rude, wild; <i>a(re)</i> , tempest; <i>a(eru)</i> , to be wild, to run wild; <i>a(rasu)</i> , to devastate, to lay waste; - <i>ara(shi)</i> , robbery, robber 荒天 <i>kōten</i> , stormy weather (58) 荒野 <i>kōya</i> , <i>arano</i> , wilderness, wasteland (213) 荒れ地 <i>arechi</i> , wasteland (167) 荒波 <i>aranami</i> , rough sea (367)
1254 9s	郊 village + cross =	KŌ, suburbs 郊外 <i>kōgai</i> , suburbs, outskirts (91) 近郊 <i>kinkō</i> , suburbs (103) 郊野 <i>kōya</i> , suburban field (213) 断郊競走 <i>dankōkyōsō</i> , cross-country race (750, 463, 161)

	settlement at crossing	
1255 9s	香 sweet + grain plant = aromatic millet	KŌ, <i>ka</i> , fragrance; <i>kao(ru)</i> , to be fragrant; <i>kao(ri)</i> , fragrance, incense 香水 <i>kōsui</i> , perfume (40) 香氣 <i>kōki</i> , fragrance, aroma (11) 新香 <i>shinkō</i> , pickles (148) 色香 <i>iroka</i> , feminine charms (145) 抹香鯨 <i>makkōkujira</i> , sperm whale (1836, 1208)
1256 9s	侯	KŌ, marquis, lord 侯爵 <i>kōshaku</i> , marquis (1344) 諸侯 <i>shokō</i> , feudal lords (898) 太田侯 <i>ōtakō</i> , Marquis Ota (164, 59) 王侯 <i>ōkō</i> , royalty (5)
1257 10s	貢 shell (assets) + work (<i>phon.</i> offer up)	KŌ, KU, tribute; <i>mitsu(gu)</i> , to support, to finance 貢献 <i>kōken</i> , contribution (1219) 貢租 <i>kōso</i> , tribute; annual tax (1506) 年貢 <i>nengu</i> , land tax, dues (64) 貢ぎ物 <i>mitsugimono</i> , tribute (387)
1258 11s	控 hand + sky (<i>phon.</i> pull back) = pull back with the hands (a bow or reins) ⇔ refrain ⇔ hold back, keep, write down	KŌ, <i>hika(eru)</i> , refrain, hold back; be moderate; wait; write down 控訴 <i>kōso</i> , legal appeal (1510) 控え所 <i>hikaejo</i> , waiting room (312) 控え室 <i>hikaeshitsu</i> , anteroom (136) 控が書き <i>hikaegaki</i> , memo, note (142) 控え目な <i>hikaeme na</i> , modest, reserved (72)
1259 12s	慌 feelings + wild (<i>phon.</i> incomprehensible)	KŌ, <i>awa(teru)</i> , be flustered; <i>awa(tadashii)</i> , flustered, confused; fleeting (一生 <i>isshō</i> , life); <i>awa(tadashisa)</i> , flurry, rush; <i>awa(tete)</i> , in confusion 恐慌 <i>kyōkō</i> , panic, scare (1167) 大慌て <i>ōawate</i> , big fluster (53) 慌て者 <i>awatemono</i> , blunderer, scatterbrain (298)

1260	硬	KŌ, <i>katai</i> , hard; strong (metals, stone); stiff (表情 <i>hyōjō</i> , facial expression); <i>kata(sa)</i> , hardness 硬化する <i>kōka suru</i> , to harden, to stiffen (238) 硬貨 <i>kōka</i> , coin (432) 硬水 <i>kōsui</i> , hard water (40) 硬度 <i>kōdo</i> , hardness (356) 強硬な <i>kyōkō na</i> , unbending, firm; drastic (100)
12S	rock + change (phon. solid) = solid as a rock	
1261	絞	KŌ, <i>shi(boru)</i> , to wring; <i>shi(meru)</i> , to strangle; <i>shi(maru)</i> , to be strangled, to be wrung (首 <i>kubi</i> , neck) お絞り <i>oshibori</i> , wet towel given to a customer to clean the hands before a meal 絞首台 <i>kōshudai</i> , gallows (139, 166) 絞首刑 <i>kōshukei</i> , (execution by) hanging (139, 1193) 絞殺する <i>kōsatsu suru</i> , to strangle; to hang (488) 絞め殺す <i>shimekorosu</i> , to strangle (488) 絞り出す <i>shiboridasu</i> , squeeze out (34)
12S	thread (cloth) + cross (phon. twist)	
1262	項	KŌ, <i>unaji</i> , clause, item; nape 項目 <i>kōmoku</i> , clause, item, provision (72) 事項 <i>jikō</i> , matters; items (293) 条項 <i>jōkō</i> , articles, terms (716) 要項 <i>yōkō</i> , important points, gist (593)
12S	head + work (phon. back)	
1263	溝	KŌ, <i>mizo</i> , <i>dobu</i> , ditch, channel 下水溝 <i>gesuikō</i> , drain (7, 40) 海溝 <i>kaikō</i> , sea trench (88) 溝切り <i>mizokiri</i> , grooving (156) 溝ねずみ <i>dobunezumi</i> , sewer rat
13S	water + build up (phon. criss cross)	
1264	綱	KŌ, principle, essence; <i>tsuna</i> , cable, line, rope 横綱 <i>yokozuna</i> , the highest rank of sumo wrestler, a title stripped of its dignity in recent times by the Sumo Association's easing of the rules for qualification (235) 要綱 <i>yōkō</i> , gist (593) 綱領 <i>kōryō</i> , gist, essential points (806) 綱要 <i>kōyō</i> , elements, essentials (593) 大綱 <i>taikō</i> , main principles; general features (53) 手綱 <i>taduna</i> , bridle, reins (32)
14S	thread (cord) + hill (formidable)	

		綱引き <i>tsunabiki</i> , tug-of-war (77) 綱渡り <i>tsunawatari</i> , tightrope walking (1636)
1265 14s	酉孝 wine jar (alcohol) + filial piety (<i>phon.</i> yeast); aging	KŌ, ferment, yeast 酵母 <i>kōbo</i> , yeast (203) 酵母菌 <i>kōbokin</i> , yeast fungus (1177) 酵素 <i>kōso</i> , enzyme (737) 発酵 <i>hakkō</i> , fermentation (370)
1266 15s	稿 rice plant + tall = stem / straw	KŌ, manuscript, straw 原稿 <i>genkō</i> , manuscript (107) 投稿する <i>tōkō suru</i> , to contribute (an article) (357) 草稿 <i>sōkō</i> , rough draft (162) 遺稿 <i>ikō</i> , posthumous work (808)
1267 16s	衡 (big) man + horn + go (<i>phon.</i> crosswise) = a piece of wood across a cow's horns to stop it from goring	KŌ, <i>kubiki</i> , scales, yoke 均衡 <i>kinkō</i> , balance (653) 平衡 <i>heikō</i> , equilibrium (388) 衡器 <i>kōki</i> , scales (452) 度量衡 <i>doryōkō</i> , weights and measures (356, 600)
1268 17s	購 money + piled up baskets (<i>phon.</i> desire) = desiring so much as to pay	KŌ, buy 購入 <i>kōnyū</i> , purchase (63) 購買 <i>kōbai</i> , buying (193) 購読 <i>kōdoku</i> , subscription (189)
1269 9s	拷 hand + consider (<i>phon.</i> beat) = to beat	GŌ, torture, hit 拷問 <i>gōmon</i> , torture (396) 壕問台 <i>gōmondai</i> , the rack (396, 166) 拷責 <i>gōseki</i> , torture (728)

	someone with the hand	
1270 10s	剛 sword + hill (<i>phon.</i> strong)	GŌ, strength 剛健 <i>gōken</i> , fortitude (474) 剛直 <i>gōchoku</i> , integrity (349) 剛力 <i>gōriki</i> , Herculean strength (74) 剛毅な <i>gōki na</i> , hardy, sturdy (- -) 剛毛 <i>gōmō</i> , bristle (210)
1271 14s	豪 pig-like creature with fearsome weapons = porcupine	GŌ, strength, splendour; Australia; brush 豪雨 <i>gōu</i> , heavy rain (3) 豪雪 <i>gōsetsu</i> , heavy snowfall (157) 豪華な <i>gōka na</i> , gorgeous, splendid (1046) 豪壯 <i>gōsō</i> , splendour (1514) 豪州 <i>gōshū</i> , Australia (304) 豪傑 <i>gōketsu</i> , hero (1211) 強豪 <i>kyōgō</i> , veteran, champion (100) 文豪 <i>bungō</i> , great man of letters, literary colossus (68) 劍豪 <i>kengō</i> , master swordsman (1214) 富豪 <i>fugō</i> , millionaire (780)
1272 7s	克 bending person + old (mask) = person bending under weight of ceremonial mask	KOKU, conquer, overcome 下克上 <i>gekokujō</i> , the low overturning the high – refers to the 戦国時代 <i>sengokujidai</i> , Period of the Country at War, 1477- 1573, when many vassals overthrew and replaced their lords (7, 37) 克服 <i>kokufuku</i> , subjugation, conquest (385) 克己 <i>kokki</i> , self-denial (855) 克明 <i>kokumei</i> , diligence, scrupulousness (208)
1273 14s	酷 alcohol + proclaim (<i>phon.</i> strong)	KOKU, severe, intense, cruel, harsh 残酷 <i>zankoku</i> , cruelty (493) 惨酷 <i>zankoku</i> , cruelty, atrocity (1309) 酷薄な <i>kokuhaku na</i> , cruel, inhumane (1699) 酷使 <i>kokushi</i> , exploitation (287) 酷暑 <i>kokusho</i> , intense heat (313) 酷寒 <i>kokkan</i> , severe cold (245) 酷刑 <i>kokkei</i> , severe punishment (1193) 酷評 <i>kokuhyō</i> , severe criticism (776)

1274 14s	獄 two dogs opposed (= fight) + words = dispute = litigation	GOKU, prison, litigation 地獄 <i>jigoku</i> , Hell (167) 獄獄 <i>gigoku</i> , criminal case (835) 獄門 <i>gokumon</i> , prison gate (211) 獄衣 <i>gokui</i> , prison uniform (420) 出獄 <i>shutsugoku</i> , release from prison (34)
1275 5s	込 movement + enter	<i>ko(mu)</i> , to be crowded; <i>ko(meru)</i> , to put in; - <i>ko(mu)</i> , move inward; <i>ko(mi)</i> , inclusiveness; - <i>komi</i> , including 吸い込む <i>suikomu</i> , to inhale, breathe in (837) 擦り込む <i>surikomu</i> , to rub in (1306) 込み合う <i>komiau</i> , to be crowded, to be packed (121) 税込み <i>zeikomi</i> , tax included (727) 心を込めて <i>kokoro o komete</i> , wholeheartedly (147) 見込み <i>mikomi</i> , prospect (18) 人込み <i>hitogomi</i> , crowd (39) 込め物 <i>komemono</i> , stuffing (387)
1276 8s	昆 insect with legs + carapace (misappropriated as day + people)	KON, insect; multitude; descendants 昆虫 <i>konchū</i> , insect (56) 昆布 <i>konbu</i> , kelp (778) 後昆 <i>kōkon</i> , descendants (111)
1277 9s	恨 heart + stop and stare (<i>phon.</i> contrary) = to be opposed (in the heart)	KON, <i>ura(mu)</i> , to resent, to hold a grudge; <i>ura(meshii)</i> , resentful, indignant; <i>ura(mi)</i> , grudge 悔恨 <i>kaikon</i> , remorse (1063) 遺恨 <i>ikon</i> , grudge (808) 逆恨み <i>sakaurami</i> , unjustified resentment (646) 恨み言 <i>uramigoto</i> , grievance (274) 恨めし気に <i>urameshige ni</i> , reproachfully (11)
1278 11s	婚 woman + sunset. Make of that what you	KON, marriage 婚約 <i>kon'yaku</i> , engagement (591) 結婚 <i>kekkon</i> , marriage (472) 結婚式 <i>kekkonshiki</i> , wedding ceremony (472, 295) 離婚 <i>rikon</i> , divorce (1897) 再婚 <i>saikon</i> , second marriage (679)

	will.	新婚の <i>shinkon no</i> , newly wedded (148) 新婚夫婦 <i>shinkonfūfu</i> , newlyweds (148, 573, 779) 婚礼 <i>konrei</i> , wedding ceremony (413)
1279 11s	糸紺 thread + sweet (<i>phon.</i> dark blue) = threads dyed dark blue	KON, dark blue; dye 紺色 <i>koniro</i> , dark blue, navy blue (145) 紺屋 <i>konya</i> , <i>kōya</i> , dyer (236) 濃紺 <i>nōkon</i> , dark blue, navy blue (1681) 紺青 <i>konjō</i> , Prussian blue (43)
1280 14s	魂 speak (<i>phon.</i> swirl) + ghost (spirit of a dead person)	KON, <i>tama</i> , <i>tamashii</i> , soul, spirit 靈魂 <i>reikon</i> , soul (1923) 鬪魂 <i>tōkon</i> , fighting spirit (1659) 商魂 <i>shōkon</i> , salesmanship (317) 魂消る <i>tamageru</i> *, be shocked (316) 魂を入れ替える <i>tamashii o irekaeru</i> , to turn over a new leaf (63, 1548)
1281 16s	墾 earth that is difficult to till	KON, cultivate, reclaim 開墾 <i>kaikon</i> , reclamation (241) 墾田 <i>konden</i> , new rice fields (59) 未墾の <i>mikon no</i> , uncultivated, wild (794) 未開墾地 <i>mikaikonchi</i> , virgin land (794, 241, 167)
1282 17s	懇 a request from the heart	KON, <i>nengo(ro)</i> , courtesy, cordiality; earnest wish 懇談 <i>kondan</i> , chat (543) 懇話 <i>konwa</i> , familiar talk (221) 懇願 <i>kongan</i> , entreaty (446) 懇望 <i>konmō</i> , entreaty, solicitation (585) 懇意 <i>kon'i</i> , kindness, friendship (226) 懇親 <i>konshin</i> , friendship, intimacy (149) 懇懃と <i>konkon to</i> , earnestly, repeatedly
1283 7s	佐 person + left (assist)	SA, assist, assistant 補佐 <i>hosa</i> , assistance (970) 左官 <i>sakan</i> , field officer (441) 大佐 <i>taisa</i> , colonel (army), captain (navy) (53) 中佐 <i>chūsa</i> , lieutenant colonel (army), commander (navy)

		(55) 少佐 <i>shōsa</i> , major (army), lieutenant commander (navy) (143) 佐幕派 <i>sabakuha</i> , supporters of the shogun (as opposed to 勤王 <i>kinō</i> , supporters of the Emperor) at the end of the Meiji Era (977, 955)
1284 10s		SA, <i>sosonoka(su)</i> , to incite, to instigate, to entice; <i>sosonaka(shi)</i> , instigation 示唆 <i>shisa</i> , suggestion, hint (695) 教唆 <i>kyōsa</i> , incitement (101) 教唆者 <i>kyōsasha</i> , abettor (101, 298) mouth + linger (<i>phon.</i> coerce) = urge someone to do something
1285 12s		SA, lie, deceive 詐欺 <i>sagi</i> , swindle, fraud (1136) オレオレ詐欺 <i>ore-ore sagi</i> , a bank-transfer scam, in which a sad excuse for a human being telephones an old person, saying “It’s me!” and pretending to be their grandson, who has been in an accident and needs money 詐欺師 <i>sagishi</i> , swindler (1136, 693) 詐取 <i>sashu</i> , fraud (301) 詐称 <i>sashō</i> , misrepresentation (714)
1286 18s		SA, <i>kusari</i> , chain, link 鎖国 <i>sakoku</i> , ‘closed country’, Japan’s policy of national isolation during the Tokugawa Era (123) 鎖骨 <i>sakotsu</i> , clavicle, collar bone (867) 連鎖 <i>rensa</i> , chain, series (607) 封鎖 <i>fūsa</i> , blockade (1762) 鎖止め <i>kusaridome</i> , sprocket (129) metal + chain
1287 9s		SAI, <i>kuda(ku)</i> , to smash, to crush; <i>kuda(keru)</i> , to be smashed, to be crushed 砕氷船 <i>saihyōsen</i> , icebreaker (378, 158) 碎片 <i>saihen</i> , fragment (969) 粉碎する <i>funsei suru</i> , to pulverise, to shatter (577) 破碎する <i>hasai suru</i> , to crush, to smash (767) smash rock

		玉碎 (102) 碎けた	<i>gyokusai</i> , honourable death (rather than surrender) <i>kudaketa</i> , informal
1288 10s		Building + needle (prisoners) = prisoners (working) in a building = supervising their work	SAI, administer 宰相 <i>saishō</i> , prime minister (530) 宰領 <i>sairyō</i> , management, supervision (806) 主宰する <i>shusai suru</i> , to preside over, to supervise (299) 主宰者 <i>shusaisha</i> , leader (299, 298)
1289 10s		tree + halberd (<i>phon.</i> plant)	SAI, planting 盆栽 <i>bonsai</i> (1828) 栽培 <i>saibai</i> , cultivation (563) 果樹栽培 <i>kaju-saibai</i> , pomiculture (627, 888, 563) 前裁 <i>senzai*</i> , garden (159)
1290 11s		hand plucking from tree (<i>phon.</i> variety) + delicate hairs (attractive adornment)	SAI, <i>irodo(ru)</i> , colour 色彩 <i>shikisai</i> , colour(ing), hue (145) 虹彩 <i>kōsai</i> , iris (- -) (rainbow-colour) 淡彩 <i>tansai</i> , light colouring (1565) 彩画 <i>saiga</i> , coloured picture (85) 彩雲 <i>saiun</i> , glowing clouds (78)
1291 11s		purified food for offering to the gods	SAI, purification; abstain; worship; a study 齋戒 <i>saikai</i> , purification (1060) 書齋 <i>shosai</i> , study (room) (142) 潔齋 <i>kessai</i> , abstinence, purification (659)
1292 13s		person + liability (money which can be	SAI, debt, loan 債務 <i>saimu</i> , liabilities (795) 債券 <i>saiken</i> , debenture (661) 債権者 <i>saikensha</i> , creditor (851, 298)

	demanded)	
1293 13s	催 person + high mountain (<i>phon.</i> supervise?)	SAI, organise, muster; <i>moyō(su)</i> , to hold (a meeting); <i>moyō(shi)</i> , event, festivities 主催 <i>shusai</i> , sponsorship (299) 開催する <i>kaisai suru</i> , to hold an event (241) 催促する <i>saisoku suru</i> , to urge, to demand (1536) 催眠 <i>saimin</i> , hypnosis (1842)
1294 13s	歳 walking one circuit ⇌ the completion of a cycle of time	SAI, SEI, year 二歳 <i>nisai</i> , two years old (61) 何歳 <i>nansai</i> , how old (80) 万歳 <i>banzai!</i> , Long live...! (392) 二十歳 <i>hatachi*</i> , 20 years old (61, 33) 歳費 <i>saihi</i> , annual expenditure (567) 歳入 <i>sainyū</i> , annual income (63) 歳暮 <i>seibo</i> , year-end gift (1789)
1295 13s	載 vehicle + halberd (<i>phon.</i> load)	SAI, <i>no(ru)</i> , to be placed upon; to appear in print; <i>no(seru)</i> , to put on, to place on; to publish 積載 <i>sekisai</i> , loading (521) 掲載 <i>keisai</i> , publication (1198) 記載する <i>kisai suru</i> , to mention, to record (95)
1296 10s	劑 put in order + sword (trim) = find trimming until all aspects were similar ⇌ adjust, regulate ⇌ regulate the body	ZAI, medicine, drug 薬剤 <i>yakuzaishi</i> , drug (1296) 薬剤師 <i>yakuzaishi</i> , pharmacist (1996, 693) 洗剤 <i>senzai</i> , detergent (916) 鎮痛剤 <i>chintsuzai</i> , painkiller (1605, 943) 殺虫剤 <i>satchuzai</i> , insecticide (488, 56) 錠剤 <i>jōzai</i> , pill, tablet (1423) 緩下剤 <i>kangezai</i> , laxative (1112, 7)
1297 11s	崎 Mountain + strange (<i>phon.</i> dangerous) =	<i>saki</i> , KI, cape, promontory; steep 長崎 <i>Nagasaki</i> (173)

	steep	
1298 9s	削 be like + sword/cut = reduce by cutting?	SAKU, <i>kezu(ru)</i> , pare, reduce 削除する <i>sakujo suru</i> , to delete (711) 削減 <i>sakugen</i> , reduction (667) 鉛筆削り <i>enpitsukezuri</i> , pencil sharpener (1029, 569) 削り取る <i>kezuritoru</i> , to shave off (301) 掘削する <i>kussaku suru</i> , to excavate (1189)
1299 10s	索 hands plaiting thread into rope	SAKU, rope; search 索引 <i>sakuin</i> , index (77) 検索する <i>kensaku suru</i> , to search, to look up (663) 思索 <i>shisaku</i> , speculation (131) 鉄索 <i>tessaku</i> , cable (353) 索条 <i>sakujō</i> , cable, rope (716)
1300 12s	酢 wine jar (wine) + make (<i>phon.</i> passage of time) = that which is made from wine with time	SAKU, <i>su</i> , <i>su(ppai)</i> , vinegar, sour 酢酸 <i>sakusan</i> , acetic acid (689) 酢の物 <i>sunomono</i> , pickles (387) 酢づけ <i>suzuke</i> , pickling
1301 13s	搾 hand + squeeze	SAKU, <i>shibo(ru)</i> , to wring, to press; <i>shibo(ri)</i> , squeezing 搾取 <i>sakushu</i> , exploitation (301) 圧搾する <i>assaku suru</i> , to press, to compress (612) 搾乳 <i>sakunyū</i> , milking (951) 搾り取る <i>shiboritoru</i> , to extract (301)
1302 16s	錯 metal + olden times (<i>phon.</i> cover)	SAKU, to mix up, confuse 錯誤 <i>sakugo</i> , mistake, error (857) 錯覚 <i>sakkaku</i> , (optical) illusion (439) 倒錯 <i>tōsaku</i> , perversion (1643)

1303 9s	咲 Mouth + thistle (<i>phon.</i> crease) = creases around the mouth = laughing ⇒ a plant opening its mouth = bloom	<i>sa(ku)</i> , to bloom, to blossom 四季咲き <i>shikizaki</i> , perennial (26, 448) 遅咲き <i>osozaki</i> , late blooming (1574) 早咲き <i>hayazaki</i> , early blooming (50) 咲き残る <i>sakinokoru</i> , to stay in bloom (493) 狂い咲く <i>kuruizaku</i> , to bloom out of season (1161)
1304 5s	札 tree + odd (<i>phon.</i> shave thinly)	SATSU, <i>fuda</i> , tag; bill, note 千円札 <i>sen-en-satsu</i> , 1,000-yen note (47, 4) 標札 <i>hyōsatsu</i> , nameplate, doorplate (571) 改札口 <i>kaisatsuguchi</i> , wicket, ticket barrier (435, 20) 鑑札 <i>kansatsu</i> , licence, certificate (1117) 名札 <i>nafuda</i> , nameplate, tag (71) 値札 <i>nefuda</i> , price tag (933) 札入れ <i>satsuire</i> , billfold, wallet (63) 入札する <i>nyūsatsu suru</i> , to tender, to bid (63) 札を付ける <i>fuda o tsukeru</i> , to label, put a tag on (574)
1305 15s	撮 hand + most (take by force)	SATSU, <i>to(ru)</i> , to take [a photograph]; <i>tsuma(mu)</i> , to hold, to pinch 撮影 <i>satsuei</i> , photography (1017) 撮り直す <i>torinaosu</i> , to retake (349) 撮み食い <i>tsumamigui</i> , eating secretly; eating before the start of the meal; embezzlement, graft (146)
1306 17s	擦 hand + realise (<i>phon.</i> rub)	SATSU, <i>su(ru)</i> , to rub, to chafe; to strike (a match); <i>su(reru)</i> , to rub, to chafe, to brush; <i>kosu(ru)</i> , to rub, to scrub 擦過傷 <i>sakkashō</i> , abrasion (629, 901) 擦り傷 <i>surikizu</i> , scratch, abrasion (901) 擦れ違う <i>surechigau</i> , to brush past (1006) 擦り込む <i>surikomu</i> , to rub in (1275) 摩擦 <i>masatsu</i> , friction; chafing (1830) 床擦れ <i>tokozure</i> , bedsores (1389)

1307 5s		<p><i>sara</i>, dish, bowl, plate; counter for courses, helpings</p> <p>灰皿 <i>haizara</i>, ashtray (818)</p> <p>大皿 <i>ōzara</i>, large dish (53)</p> <p>皿洗い <i>saraarai</i>, dishwashing (916)</p> <p>受け皿 <i>ukezara</i>, saucer (303)</p> <p>製氷皿 <i>seihyōzara</i>, ice-making pan (726, 378)</p> <p>最初の皿 <i>saisho no sara</i>, first course (484, 507)</p>
1308 10s	 tree + lances (<i>phon.</i> interweave)	<p>SAN, spar, beam, frame</p> <p>桟橋 <i>sanbashi</i>, jetty (259)</p> <p>桟敷 <i>sajiki</i>*, stand, box (1756)</p> <p>桟道 <i>sandō</i>, walkway made of planks (188)</p>
1309 11s	 heart + attend (<i>phon.</i> pierce)	<p>SAN, ZAN, <i>mugo(i)</i>, cruel, inhuman; <i>miji(me)</i>, miserable, pitiable</p> <p>惨劇 <i>sangeki</i>, tragedy (848)</p> <p>惨殺 <i>zansatsu</i>, massacre (488)</p> <p>惨酷 <i>zankoku</i>, cruelty, atrocity (1273)</p> <p>悲惨な <i>hisan na</i>, miserable, wretched (375)</p> <p>無惨な <i>muzan na</i>, cruel, atrocious (796)</p>
1310 12s		<p>SAN, <i>kasa</i>, umbrella, parasol</p> <p>雨傘 <i>amagasa</i>, umbrella (3)</p> <p>日傘 <i>higasa</i>, parasol (62)</p> <p>落下傘 <i>rakkasan</i>, parachute (408, 7)</p> <p>傘下 <i>sanka-</i>, affiliated (7)</p>
1311 15s	 sun/day (time) + behead (<i>phon.</i> brief)	<p>ZAN, <i>shibara(ku)</i>, a while; briefly</p> <p>暫定的 <i>zanteiteki</i>, tentative (351, 551)</p> <p>暫定案 <i>zanteian</i>, provisional plan (351, 418)</p> <p>暫時 <i>zanji</i>, short time (135)</p> <p>暫くお待ちください <i>shibaraku o-machi kudasai</i>, please wait a moment (337)</p> <p>暫くして <i>shibarakushite</i>, after a while</p>

1312		SHI, <i>mune, uma(i)</i> , tasty; good; gist 要旨 <i>yōshi</i> , gist (593) 趣旨 <i>shushi</i> , spirit; purpose; purport (1350) 本旨 <i>honshi</i> , main object, true aim (70) 旨旨 <i>umauma</i> , nicely
6s	sweet + spoon	
1313		SHI, <i>ukaga(u)</i> , visit; seek; ask; hear; <i>ukaga(i)</i> , question, inquiry; call, visit 伺い事 <i>ukagaigoto</i> , inquiry (293) 伺候 <i>shikō</i> , courtesy call (478) 伺い探る <i>ukagaisaguru</i> , to spy out (930) person + official (<i>phon.</i> observe)
7s		
1314		SHI, <i>sa(su)</i> , to stab, pierce, prick; <i>sa(saru)</i> , to stick, to be stuck; <i>toge</i> , thorn, splinter 刺身 <i>sashimi</i> (323) (cut body) 名刺 <i>meishi</i> , name card (71) 刺激する <i>shigeki suru</i> , to stimulate, excite (1210) 刺殺する <i>shisatsu suru</i> , to stab to death (488) 刺客 <i>shikaku</i> , assassin (252) 風刺 <i>fūshi</i> , satire (198) 刺抜き <i>togenuki</i> , tweezers (1708) sword + thorn = stab with a sword
8s		
1315		SHI, <i>eda</i> , branch 枯れ枝 <i>kareeda</i> , dead branch (1231) 枝角 <i>edazuno</i> , antlers (243) 楊枝 <i>yōji</i> , tooth pick (1876) 枝葉 (405) <i>shiyō, edaha</i> , branches and leaves; minor details 枝隊 <i>shitai</i> , troop detachment (540) tree + branch
8s		
1316		SHI, well-being, happiness 祉福 <i>shifuku</i> , well-being (386) 福祉 <i>fukushi</i> , welfare (386) 福祉国家 <i>fukushikokka</i> , welfare state (386, 123, 83) altar + stop (<i>phon.</i> bestow) = that bestowed by the gods
8s		

1317 8s	肢 the branches of the body	SHI, limb, part 肢体 <i>shitai</i> , the limbs (165) 下肢 <i>kashi</i> , lower limbs (7) 四肢 <i>shishi</i> , limbs (26) 選択肢 <i>sentakushi</i> , option (527, 1551)
1318 9s	施 flag + twisting creature (<i>phon.</i> billow)	SHI, SE, charity; <i>hodoko(su)</i> , to perform; <i>hodoko(shi)</i> , alms 施設 <i>shisetsu</i> , facilities, equipment (731) 実施する <i>jisshi suru</i> , to carry out, to implement, to enforce (296) 施行 <i>shikō suru</i> , to enforce, to execute (118) 施薬 <i>seyaku</i> , free medicine (398) 布施 <i>fuse</i> , alms (778)
1319 10s	脂 tasty meat	SHI, <i>abura</i> , <i>yani</i> , fat, grease; resin; <i>abura(gitta)</i> , greasy, oily 脂肪 <i>shibō</i> , fat (1810) 脱脂乳 <i>dasshi-nyū</i> , skimmed milk (1560, 951) 半脱脂乳 <i>handasshi-nyū</i> , semi-skimmed milk (195, 951) 脂質 <i>shishitsu</i> , lipid (699) 油脂 <i>yushi</i> , fats and oils (400) 脂氣 <i>aburake</i> , greasiness (11) 脂目 <i>yanime</i> , gummy eyes (72)
1320 12s	紫 purple threads	SHI, <i>murasaki</i> , purple, violet 紫色 <i>murasakiiro</i> , purple (145) 紫外線 <i>shigaisen</i> , ultraviolet rays (91, 329) 紫煙 <i>shien</i> , tobacco smoke (1027)
1321 13s	嗣 bound bamboo writing-tablets + <i>phon.</i> control	SHI, heir; <i>tsu(gu)</i> , to succeed to 嗣子 <i>shishi</i> , heir, successor (25) 後嗣 <i>kōshi</i> , heir (111) 皇嗣 <i>kōshi</i> , Crown Prince (861)
1322 13s	飼	SHI, <i>ka(u)</i> , to rear animals 飼い主 <i>kainushi</i> , (pet) owner (299) 飼い犬 <i>kaiinu</i> , pet dog (17) 羊飼い <i>hitsujikai</i> , shepherd (986)

	food + administer (phon. give)	飼料 <i>shiryō</i> , fodder (599) 飼育する <i>shiiku suru</i> , to breed, rear, raise animals (227)
1323 14s	雌 this/here (phon. small) + bird = the smaller bird of a pair = female	SHI, <i>mesu</i> , female (animal); <i>me</i> , female (plant / animal) 雌雄 <i>shiyū</i> , gender; outcome (victory or defeat) (1869) 雌牛 <i>meushi</i> , cow, heifer (97) 雌犬 <i>mesuinu</i> , bitch (17) 雌の狐 <i>mesu no kitsune</i> , vixen (- -)
1324 15s	賜 money (valuable item) + easy (phon. great volume) = a great and valuable reward bestowed by a ruler	SHI, <i>tamawa(ru)</i> , bestow 賜暇 <i>shika</i> , furlough, leave of absence (1050) 恩賜 <i>onshi</i> , imperial gift (624) 下賜する <i>kashi suru</i> , to grant, to deign to give (7) 賜物 <i>tamamono*</i> , gift, boon (387)
1325 16s	咨 mouth + next (phon. inquire)	SHI, <i>haka(ru)</i> , to consult; to inquire 諮詢する <i>shimon suru</i> , to consult, to inquire (396) 諮詢機関 <i>shimonkikan</i> , advisory body (396, 453, 444) 諮詢 <i>shijun</i> , consultation; question, enquiry (- -)
1326 8s	侍 person + temple (phon. serve; clerical work)	JI, <i>samurai</i> , <i>habe(ru)</i> , to attend (upon) 侍従 <i>jijū</i> , chamberlain (891) 侍女 <i>jijo</i> , lady-in-waiting (35) 侍医 <i>jii</i> , court physician (225) 持僧 <i>jisō</i> , acolyte (1525) 近侍 <i>kinji</i> , attendant (103)
1327 12s	滋 water that brings growth	JI, luxuriant, rich; to strengthen; to enliven 滋養 <i>jiyō</i> , nourishment, nutrition (594) 滋雨 <i>jiu</i> , beneficial rain (3) 滋味に富む <i>jimi ni tomu</i> , savoury, delicious (780)

1328		JI, <i>itsuku(shimu)</i> , love, pity, affection: <i>itsuku(shimi)</i> , affection, love 慈悲 <i>jihi</i> , mercy, compassion (375) 慈善 <i>jizen</i> , charity (735) 慈愛 <i>jiai</i> , affection; benevolence (417) caring for a small child
1329		JI, imperial seal 御璽 <i>gyoji</i> , imperial seal (1158) 印璽 <i>inji</i> , imperial seal (425) 国璽 <i>kokuji</i> , seal of state (123) a device used in spinning (<i>phon.</i> press) + earth = that pressed into clay = seal
1330		JIKU, axle, shaft, scroll; (pen) holder 車軸 <i>shajiku</i> , axle (31) 地軸 <i>chijiku</i> , earth's axis (167) 軸物 <i>jikumono</i> , scroll picture (387) vehicle + reason (<i>phon.</i> support) = that which supports a vehicle
1331		SHITSU, illness; swiftly 疾患 <i>shikkan</i> , disease, ailment (1101) 疾病 <i>shippei</i> , sickness, disease (381) 疾走 <i>shissō</i> , scamper, sprint (161) 疾風 <i>shippū</i> , gale (198) 疾っくに <i>tokku* ni</i> , long since a person hit by an arrow = sudden affliction
1332		SHITSU, SHŪ, <i>to(ru)</i> , to take, to grasp; to conduct, to perform, to transact 執筆 <i>shippitsu</i> , writing (569) 執事 <i>shitsuji</i> , butler, steward (293) 黒執事 <i>Kuroshitsuji</i> , 'Black Butler', a popular manga, anime, musical, film, video game... (124, 293) 執行する <i>shikkō suru</i> , to execute, to carry out (118) 執念 <i>shūnen</i> , tenacity, vindictiveness (561) 執り成す <i>torinasu</i> , to mediate (515) 偏執狂者 <i>henshitsu-kyōsha</i> , monomaniac (1782, 1161, 298) shackles + kneeling prisoner

1333 12s		SHITSU, damp, moist, humid; <i>shime(ru)</i> , to get damp, to get wet; <i>shime(su)</i> , to dampen, to moisten, to wet; <i>shime(ri)</i> , dampness, moisture; <i>shime(tta)</i> , damp, moist; <i>shime(ppoi)</i> , damp; dismal 湿度 <i>shitsudo</i> , humidity (356) 湿氣 <i>shikke</i> , humidity, dampness (11) 湿地 <i>shitchi</i> , marshland, swamp (167) 濕潤な <i>shitsujun na</i> , moist, damp (1379)
1334 14s		SHITSU, <i>urushi</i> , lacquer, varnish 漆器 <i>shikki</i> , lacquer ware (452) 漆黒 <i>shikkoku</i> , jet-black (124) 漆塗り <i>urushinuri</i> , lacquering, japanning (1637) tree with droplets of moisture = resin = lacquer
1335 5/6s		<i>shiba</i> , lawn, turf 芝生 <i>shibafu*</i> , lawn (42) 芝居 <i>shiba'i</i> , drama, show (649) 芝刈り機 <i>shibakariki</i> , lawnmower (1092, 453) 芝草 <i>shibakusa</i> , lawn (162) plant/grass + emerging plant
1336 11s		SHA, forgiveness 容赦 <i>yōsha</i> , forgiveness, mercy (802) 赦免 <i>shamen</i> , clemency, pardon (1849) 恩赦 <i>onsha</i> , amnesty (624) 特赦 <i>tokusha</i> , amnesty, special pardon (760) red (phon. stop) + strike with stick = beat someone and then stop
1337 11s		SHA, <i>nana(me) na</i> , diagonal, oblique; cross, displeased 斜線 <i>shasen</i> , diagonal line (329) 斜面 <i>shamen</i> , slope (395) ピサの斜塔 <i>Pisa no shatō</i> , the Leaning Tower of Pisa (1651) 傾斜 <i>keisha</i> , slant, tilt (1201) 傾斜度 <i>keishado</i> , gradient (1201, 356) 斜方形 <i>shahōkei</i> , rhombus (204, 104) 斜め継ぎ <i>nanametsugi</i> , miter joint (1203) ample (phon. scoop out) + measure

1338 12s	 fire + person (<i>phon.</i> boil; various things) = boil various things over a fire	SHA, <i>ni(ru)</i> , to boil; <i>ni(eru)</i> , to boil, to be boiled; <i>ni(yasu)</i> , to boil down, to wear out 煮沸 <i>shafutsu</i> , boiling (1767) 生煮え <i>namanie</i> , undercooked (42) 煮立てる <i>nitateru</i> , to bring to the boil (73) 煮立つ <i>nitatsu</i> , to begin to boil (73)
1339 14s	 movement + various (<i>phon.</i> put) = put something in the way of movement	SHA, <i>saegi(ru)</i> , to obstruct, to interrupt (話 <i>hanashi</i> , a person[’s speech]), to block (道 <i>michi</i> , the way) 遮二無二 <i>shanimuni</i> , recklessly (61, 796, 61) 遮光幕 <i>shakōmaku</i> , a shade (116, 977) 遮断する <i>shadan suru</i> , to intercept, to block (750) 遮断器 <i>shadanki</i> , circuit-breaker; railway crossing-gate (750, 452)
1340 8s	 fang + village	JA, wickedness 風邪 <i>kaze, fūja</i> , a cold (198) 邪魔 <i>jama</i> , hindrance, obstruction (1832) 邪惡 <i>jaaku</i> , wickedness (222) 無邪氣 <i>mujaki</i> , innocence (796, 11) 正邪の區別 <i>seija no kubetsu</i> , discrimination between right and wrong (41, 465, 579)
1341 11s	 insect + large headed snake	JA, DA, <i>hebi</i> , snake, serpent 蛇皮 <i>hebikawa</i> , snakeskin (374) 毒蛇 <i>dokuhebi</i> , poisonous snake (559) 蛇行する <i>dakō suru</i> , to meander (118) 蛇足 <i>dasoku</i> , superfluity (51) 蛇菅 <i>jakan</i> , hose (443)
1342 3s	 ladle/scoop with contents	SHAKU, ladle, measure (1/10 of a 合 <i>go</i> ; 0.02 litres) 一勺 <i>isshaku</i> , one shaku (1) 三勺 <i>sanshaku</i> , three shaku (23) 十勺 <i>jisshaku</i> , ten shaku (33)

1343 10s	 wine + ladle = serving and drinking	SHAKU, ladle, scoop; drink; <i>ku(mu)</i> , to serve wine, to drink (together) 酌婦 <i>shakufu</i> , waitress, barmaid (779) 晚酌 <i>banshaku</i> , 'nightcap' (961) 手酌 <i>tejaku</i> , pouring your own drink (because you are alone) (32) 酌量 <i>shakuryō</i> , consideration (600)
1344 17s	 ornate vessel for pouring wine	SHAKU, peerage 爵位 <i>shaku'i</i> , peerage (421) 授爵 <i>jushaku</i> , ennoblement (702) 侯爵 <i>kōshaku</i> , marquis (1256) 伯爵 <i>hakushaku</i> , count, earl (1694) 男爵 <i>danshaku</i> , baron (54)
1345 11s	 roof/building + uncle (phon. quiet) = quiet building = lonely	JAKU, SEKI, <i>sabi</i> , <i>sabi(shii)</i> , quiet, lonely; <i>sabi(shisa)</i> , loneliness; <i>sabi(shigaru)</i> , to feel lonely; <i>sabi(reru)</i> , to become desolate 侘と寂 <i>wabi to sabi</i> , wabi-sabi, the aesthetic values of subdued taste and elegant simplicity respectively (- -) 静寂 <i>seijaku</i> , silence, stillness (519) 閑寂 <i>kanjaku</i> , quietness, tranquility (1109) 寂寞の <i>sekibaku no</i> , desolate (- -)
1346 6s	 inside of a tree-trunk	SHU, vermillion, red 朱色 <i>shuiro</i> , vermillion (145) 朱肉 <i>shuniku</i> , red ink pad (365) 朱筆 <i>shuhitsu</i> , red-ink brush (569) 朱筆を加える <i>shuhitsu o kuwaeru</i> , to make corrections, to correct errors (431) 朱書する <i>shusho suru</i> , to write in red (142)
1347 9s	 dog + protect (phon. on all sides; be attentive) = hunting	SHU, <i>ka(ru)</i> , to hunt; <i>ka(ri)</i> , hunt; picking (grapes) 狩獵 <i>shuryō</i> , hunting (1907) 狩獵期 <i>shuryōki</i> , hunting season (251) 狩人 <i>karyūdo*</i> , hunter (39) 狩犬 <i>kariinu</i> , hunting dog (17) 刈り込み <i>karikomi</i> , round-up (1275) 萤狩り <i>hotarugari</i> , catching fireflies (1200)

	dog = hunt	
1348 10s	殊 bare bones + red (phon. attack) = cut someone to the bone and kill them = extreme attack = extremely = especially	SHU, <i>koto</i> , especially 特殊な <i>tokushu na</i> , special, unique (760) 殊勝な <i>shushō na</i> , laudable, praiseworthy (319) 殊勲 <i>shukun</i> , meritorious deeds (1191) 殊更に <i>kotosara ni</i> , especially (1248)
1349 10s	珠 jewel + red (phon. round)	SHU, jewel, pearl 珠玉 <i>shugyoku</i> , jewel, gem (102) 真珠 <i>shinju</i> , pearl (514) 数珠 <i>juzu</i> *, rosary (151)
1350 15s	趣 run + take/grasp = run after something to grasp it = go in a certain direction	SHU, <i>omomuki</i> , gist; purport; tendency 趣味 <i>shumi</i> , hobby (393) 趣意 <i>shui</i> , gist, purport; motive, aim (226) 趣向 <i>shukō</i> , scheme, plan (278) 趣の有る <i>omomuki no aru</i> , tasteful, elegant (401)
1351 7s	寿 an old man who has lived a long time = a cause for congratulation	JU, long life; SU; <i>kotobuki</i> , congratulations 寿司 <i>sushi</i> (497) 寿命 <i>jumyō</i> , life span (394) 寿老人 <i>jurōjin</i> , the God of Long Life (609, 39) 長寿 <i>chōju</i> , longevity (173) 米寿 <i>beiju</i> , 88 th birthday (201)
1352 16s	儒 person + demand (phon. gentle)	JU, Confucianism 儒教 <i>jukyō</i> , Confucianism (101) 儒者 <i>jusha</i> , Confucianist (298) 儒学 <i>jugaku</i> , Confucianism (10) 儒仏 <i>jubutsu</i> , Confucianism and Buddhism (784)

1353 5s	 a person inside an enclosure	SHŪ, prisoner 囚人 <i>shūjin</i> , prisoner (39) - similar in sound and meaning to 主人 <i>shujin</i> (husband) – do not confuse the two. 囚役 <i>shūeki</i> , prison labour (397) 死刑囚 <i>shikeishū</i> , condemned prisoner (286, 1193)
1354 6s		SHŪ, <i>fune, funa-</i> , boat, ship 舟航 <i>shūkō</i> , navigation (479) 舟遊び <i>funaasobi</i> , boating (402) 小舟 <i>kobune</i> , little boat, small craft (36) 釣り舟 <i>tsuribune</i> , fishing boat (1592) 渡し船 <i>watashibune</i> , ferryboat (1636) 舟人 <i>funabito</i> , sailor (39)
1355 7s	 rice plant + bending = rice plant bent under heavy head = excellent crop ⇔ excellent	SHŪ, excellent; <i>hii(deru)</i> , to excel 優秀な <i>yūshū na</i> , excellent, superior (984) 秀才 <i>shūsai</i> , genius (126) 秀逸 <i>shūitsu</i> , excellence (1010) 秀美 <i>shūbi</i> , great beauty (376)
1356 9s	 dog + nose	SHŪ, <i>kusa(i)</i> , smelly; <i>nio(u)</i> , to stink; <i>nio(i)</i> , stink 臭氣 <i>shūki</i> , bad odour (11) 悪臭 <i>akushū</i> , stench (222) 臭い消し <i>nioikeshi</i> , deodorant (316) 体臭 <i>taishū</i> , body smell (165) 俗臭 <i>zokushū</i> , vulgarity (925) 臭味 <i>kusami</i> , bad smell (393)
1357 13s	 autumn feelings	SHŪ, grief, sadness; <i>ure(i)</i> , melancholy, grief; <i>ure(eru)</i> , to grieve, to lament 愁傷 <i>shūshō</i> , grief (901) 哀愁 <i>aishū</i> , sorrow (998) 郷愁 <i>kyōshū</i> , homesickness, nostalgia (841) 憂愁 <i>yūshū</i> , melancholy, grief (1871) 愁い顔 <i>ureigao</i> , sad face (93)

1358		SHŪ, reward; toast; reply 報酬 <i>hōshū</i> , reward, remuneration (789) 応酬 <i>ōshū</i> , response (622) 獻酬 <i>kenshū</i> , exchange of sake cups (1219)
13s	Wine jar + province (phon. toast) = a toast ⇒ recognise something worthy of toasting ⇒ reward	
1359		SHŪ, <i>miniku(i)</i> , ugly, shameful; <i>miniku(sa)</i> , ugliness 醜悪な <i>shūaku na</i> , foul, repulsive (222) 醜聞 <i>shūbun</i> , scandal (200)
17s	person wearing a death mask offering wine (?)	
1360		SHŪ, <i>oso(u)</i> , to attack; to inherit 襲来 <i>shūrai</i> , invasion (217) 空襲 <i>kūshū</i> , air raid (15) 来襲 <i>raishū</i> , attack, invasion (217) 逆襲 <i>gyakushū</i> , counterattack (646) 奇襲 <i>kishū</i> , surprise attack (1123) 世襲 <i>seshū</i> , heredity (327)
22s	clothing + dragon (phon. fold) = orig. a type of burial garment with the collar folded over	
1361		JŪ, <i>shiru</i> , juice, soup, liquid 味噌汁 <i>misoshiru</i> , miso soup (393, --) 果汁 <i>kajū</i> , fruit juice (627) 墨汁 <i>bokujū</i> , India ink (1821)
5s	water (liquid) + ten (phon. liquid)	
1362		JŪ, full; <i>a(teru)</i> , to allot, to assign; <i>mi(tasu)</i> , to satisfy, to answer 充分な <i>jūbun na</i> , enough (199) 充足 <i>jūsoku</i> , sufficiency (51) 充実 <i>jujitsu</i> , fullness (296) 充てがう <i>ategau</i> , to allot, to apply
6s	new born child + bent legs (phon. grow) = newborn growing ⇒ becoming full	

1363		JŪ, NYŪ, <i>yawa(rakai)</i> , soft, gentle, weak; <i>yawa(raka) na</i> , mild, meek, gentle (風 <i>kaze</i> , breeze) 柔道 <i>jūdō</i> , judo (188) 柔術 <i>jūjutsu</i> , jujitsu, jujutsu (708) 柔和 <i>nyūwa</i> , gentleness, meekness (416) 柔弱 <i>nyūjaku</i> , weakness (137) 柔らか者 <i>yawarakamono</i> , silks (298)
1364		JŪ, <i>shibu(i)</i> , astringent, rough like an unripe persimmon; (aesthetic value) subdued, sober, refined, such as the neutral colours of natural wood; glum, sullen; <i>shibu(ru)</i> , to hesitate, to be reluctant 渋滞 <i>jūtai</i> , delay (1549) 渋味 <i>shibumi</i> , astringency (393) 渋渋 <i>shibushibu</i> , grudgingly 言い渋る <i>iishiburu</i> , to be reluctant to say (274)
1365		JŪ, gun 小銃 <i>shōjū</i> , rifle (36) 銃砲 <i>jūhō</i> , firearm (1800) 拳銃 <i>kenjū</i> , pistol (- -) 機関銃 <i>kikanjū</i> , machine gun (453, 444) 銃剣 <i>jūken</i> , bayonet (1214) 銃火 <i>jūka</i> , gunfire (8) 銃声 <i>jūsei</i> , sound of gunfire (153)
1366		JŪ, <i>kemono</i> , beast 獣医 <i>jūi</i> , veterinarian (225) 怪獣 <i>kaijū</i> , monster (1061) 獣的な <i>jūteki na</i> , bestial (551) 鳥獣 <i>chōjū</i> , wildlife (174) 野獣 <i>yajū</i> , wild animal (213)
1367		SHUKU, uncle; young brother 叔父 <i>oji*</i> , uncle (younger than one's parent) (197) 叔母 <i>oba*</i> , aunt (younger than one's parent) (203) 伯叔 <i>hakushuku</i> , uncles (1694)
		orig. a hand pulling up a potato

1368 11s	 water + uncle (<i>phon.</i> pure)	SHUKU, pure, graceful 貞淑 <i>teishuku</i> , chastity (1615) 淑女 <i>shukujo</i> , lady (35) 淑德 <i>shukutoku</i> , feminine grace (762) 私淑 <i>shishuku</i> , admiration (876)
1369 11s	 hand holding brush (<i>phon.</i> dark) + deep pool	SHUKU, solemn, quiet; purge 肅然と <i>shukuzen to</i> , solemnly (528) 静肅 <i>seishuku</i> , silence, stillness (519) 自肅 <i>jishuku</i> , self-control (134) 嚴肅 <i>genshuku</i> , solemnity (854) 肅清する <i>shukusei suru</i> , to purge (a political party) (517)
1370 14s	 person building castle walls with earth = walled settlement	JUKU, private school, cram school 塾生 <i>jukusei</i> , juku student (42) 塾長 <i>jukuchō</i> , principal of a juku (173) 塾則 <i>jukusoku</i> , juku rules (742) 私塾 <i>shijuku</i> , home-based juku (876)
1371 9s	 person + linger (<i>phon.</i> stand apart from, stand behind but be able to overtake)	SHUN, excellence, genius 俊才 <i>shunsai</i> , genius (126) 俊秀 <i>shunshū</i> , genius (1355) 俊傑 <i>shunketsu</i> , hero (1211) 俊童 <i>shundo</i> , prodigy (363)
1372 18s	 orig. eye + arrow (rapidity) = the rapid movement of the eye	SHUN, <i>matata(ku)</i> , flash, twinkle, blink 一瞬 <i>isshun</i> , instant, moment (1) 瞬間 <i>shunkan</i> , instant, moment (92) 瞬く間に <i>matataku ma ni</i> , in the twinkling of an eye (92)
1373 6s		JUN, ten-day period, a standard unit of time in ancient China; SHUN, season (for specific products) 上旬 <i>jōjun</i> , the first part of the month (37) 中旬 <i>chūjun</i> , the middle third of the month (55)

	sun/day + encircle	下旬 旬日	<i>gejun</i> , the last third of the month (7) <i>junjitsu</i> , ten-day period (62)
1374 6s	 movement + river (phon. see) = to move and see	JUN, <i>megu(ru)</i> , to go round, to tour; <i>megu(ri)</i> , going round, circulation (血 <i>chi</i> , blood) お巡りさん <i>o-mawari-san</i> *, policeman 巡回 <i>junkai</i> , tour, patrol (86) 巡查 <i>junsa</i> , policeman (678) 巡歷 <i>junreki</i> , tour, trip (606) 巡礼 <i>junrei</i> , pilgrimage (413) 一巡り <i>hitomeguri</i> , one round (1)	
1375 9s	 shield + eye (look) = shield from behind which one looks out	JUN, <i>tate</i> , shield, pretext 矛盾 <i>mujun</i> , contradiction (1843) 後ろ盾 <i>ushirodate</i> , backing (111) 盾突く <i>tatetsuku</i> , to oppose, to defy (1668)	
1376 10s	 ice + bird (?)	JUN, quasi-; conform; permit 准尉 <i>jun'i</i> , warrant officer (1004) 准教員 <i>junkyōin</i> , junior (assistant) teacher (101, 228) 批准 <i>hijun</i> , ratification (963) 准許 <i>junkyo</i> , approval (650)	
1377 10s	 death + ten-day period (phon. follow) = to follow in death	JUN, dutiful death 殉死 <i>junshi</i> , dutiful death – suicide performed to follow one's dead master. Divided into 義腹 <i>gibara</i> (from devotion), 論腹 <i>ronbara</i> (to follow one's peers), and 商腹 <i>shōbara/akinaibara</i> (to help one's descendants). Banned by the shogunate in 1663; famously performed by Nogi Maresuke and his wife after the death of Emperor Meiji in 1912. (286) 殉教 <i>junkyō</i> , martyrdom (101) 殉教者 <i>junkyōsha</i> , martyr (101, 298) 殉国 <i>junkoku</i> , dying for one's country (123) 殉職 <i>junshoku</i> , death at one's post (721)	

1378 12s	循 movement + shield (phon. follow)	JUN, follow 因循 <i>injun</i> , indecision (614) 循環 <i>junkan</i> , cycle, circle (1115) 悪循環 <i>akujunkan</i> , vicious circle (222, 1115)
1379 15s	潤 water + King between doorposts (someone coming between; phon. wet) = water coming between	JUN, <i>uruo(u)</i> , to be moist, be wet; to profit, become prosperous; <i>uruo(su)</i> , to wet, moisten; to appease (thirst); <i>uruo(i)</i> , moisture, dampness; profit, gain; <i>uru(mu)</i> , to be moist (with tears) 潤滑 <i>junkatsu</i> , lubrication (1088) 潤滑油 <i>junkatsuyu</i> , lubricant (1088, 400) 利潤 <i>rijun</i> , profit (596) 湿潤な <i>shitsujun na</i> , moist, damp (1333) 潤沢 <i>juntaku</i> , moisture; profit, plenty (1552)
1380 15s	遵 movement along a path + esteem (phon. follow)	JUN, follow, obey 遵守する <i>junshu suru</i> , to observe, to obey (300) 遵奉 <i>junpō</i> , observance (1793) 遵法 <i>junpō</i> , law abiding (584)
1381 11s	庶 put things on a fire = various things	SHO, multitude, various; illegitimate 庶務 <i>shomu</i> , general affairs (795) 庶民 <i>shomin</i> , the masses (590) 庶子 <i>shoshi</i> , illegitimate child (25) 庶事 <i>shoji</i> , various matters (293)
1382 14s	縒 Thread + person (phon. start/end) = the start/end of a thread	SHO, CHO, beginning; clue; connection; <i>o</i> , cord, strap 一緒 <i>issho</i> , together (1) 端縒 <i>tansho</i> , beginning, first step (1567) 由縒 <i>yuisho</i> , history, lineage (399) 内縒 <i>naisho</i> , secrecy, privacy (364) 鼻縒 <i>hanao</i> , clog thong (377) 臍の縒 <i>hesa no o</i> , umbilical cord (--)

1383 6s	如 Woman (<i>phon.</i> comply) + mouth (tell) = comply with what one is told = do the same	JO, NYO, <i>goto(shi)</i> , <i>goto(ku)</i> , similar, equal; like, as if 如何 <i>ikaga*</i> , how? (80) 如何に <i>ikani*</i> , how, in what way? (80) 如来 <i>nyorai</i> , Buddha, Tathagata (217) 如上の <i>jojō no</i> , aforesaid (37) 欠如 <i>ketsujo</i> , lack, shortage (471) 如実 <i>nyojitsu</i> , realism (296)
1384 9s	叙 striking hand + ample (<i>phon.</i> order) = make someone put things in order = arrange = describe	JO, describe, confer 叙術 <i>jojutsu</i> , description, depiction (708) 叙説 <i>josetsu</i> , explanation (524) 叙事 <i>joji</i> , narration (293) 自叙伝 <i>jijoden</i> , autobiography (134, 553) 叙情的 <i>jojōteki</i> , lyrical (719, 551) 抒情詩 <i>jojōshi</i> , lyric poem (719, 291) 叙勲 <i>jokun</i> , conferment of decoration (1191)
1385 10s	徐 movement + excess (<i>phon.</i> slowly) = to move very slowly, like a Japanese student	JO, <i>omomu(ro)</i> , slowly, gradually 徐行する <i>jokō suru</i> , to go slowly (118) 徐々に <i>jojo ni</i> , slowly 徐歩する <i>joho suru</i> , to walk slowly (202)
1386 4s	升 scoop with contents	SHŌ, <i>masu</i> , liquid measure (of 1.8 litres, or 10 合 <i>go</i> , of sake or rice) 升目 <i>masume</i> , measure (72) 二升 <i>nishō</i> , two shō (61) 一升瓶 <i>isshōbin</i> , one shō bottle (1, 1747)